

ANSWER KEY

SAY/IMP

SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION June 2023

PART-I/II/III ✓

SUBJECT: ANTHROPOLOGYCODE NO: S-2244VERSION: 180 SCORES2 1/2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Case study	1	
2		Objective	1	
3		Data	1	
4		Methodology	1	
5		Robert Redfield	1	
6		Medical Pluralism	1	
7		A.L. Kroeber	1	
8		Improper food	1	
9		Indo Aryan	1	
10		MN Srinivas	1	
11		Todas	1	
12		EB Tyler	1	
13		Franz Boas	1	
14		Malinowski	1	
15		S.C. Roy	1	
16		Verrier Elwin	1	
17		Subjectivity: Emotions and feeling affect the data, less reliable	1	2
		Objectivity: Emotions and feeling does not affect the data - reliable	1	
18		city society: Distas; Peasant: Tuski	1 x 1/2	2
19		Great tradition: Tradition of elite people, emerged in urban centres, Based religious texts	1	2
		Little tradition: Tradition of non-literate peasant society, emerged in folk society	1	
20		Hot food: chicken, wheat, egg cold food: milk, pepper, tea	1	2
		Hot disease: ulcer, piles, urinary disorder cold disease: cold, fever, respiratory disease	1	
21		Geographical isolation, Homogenous group, definite territory, low level of technology	4 x 1/2	2
22		Indian steward- Relationship between human and culture	2 x 1	2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
23		mappila Fisher folk of Kerala, Tribal situation in Kerala	2	2
24		Integration. - Verner E. Lewis	2	2
25		Diversity : Linguistic classification, Racial classification -	2	2
26		Unity : Supreme Court, National flag, national anthem 1) Small and attractive 2) Printed legibly	1 x 4	4
27		3) Never ask two or more question at a time 4) should be asked according on the level of respondent Actual social structure : Internal structure of society, changed due to migration, birth etc General social structure : External structure of society, social institutions remains constant	2 x 2	4
28		MV Srinivas, Dominant caste in Rampura, numerical strength, Political Power, Economic power	4	4
29		Physiological Adaptation: Reversible adjustment Acclimatization. Irreversible adjustment: plasticity	2 x 2	4
30		Genetic Adaptation : Climatic changes last for a long period of time leads to more permanent adaptation called Genetic adaptation Indo Aryan : 73% people : Hindi, Punjabi, Konkani, Marathi, Urdu, Maithili, Khasi North and north west Dravidian : Southern part of India, Malayalam, Tamil, Telugu, Kannad, Gonda, Sino tibetan : North, north eastern language. Kukki, Lepcha, Garo Austic : central Indian language, Santhali Spoken Santhal, Ho, Oraon, Munda. Unclassified : language spoken by Andaman and Nicobar, Ongel, Jarawa, Sentinale	4 x 1	4
31		1. people should develop their own lines of genius 2. rights in the land and forest should be respected 3. Build a team of their own 4. Do not over administer with multiple scheme 5. Judged based on the quality evolved	4	4

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score		
32		1) Small size of land holding 2) sentimental attachment towards the land 3) Hardworking 4- simple technology 5 surplus production 6 view of good life.	6x1	6		
33		<p style="text-align: center;">Medical Plurality</p> <pre> graph TD A[Medical Plurality] --> B[Traditional medicine] A --> C[Modern medicine] B --> D[Little traditional medical system] B --> E[Great traditional medical system] D --> D1[Ayurveda] D --> D2[Homeopathy] D --> D3[Siddha] E --> E1[Unani] E --> E2[Yoga] E --> E3[Naturopathy] </pre>	2x3	6		
34		<p><u>hunting gathering</u></p> 1- Subsist on wild plants + forest product 2- Division of labour is based on age + sex 3- Simple technology 4- nomadism 5- Animal skins were used as clothes: Eg: Bushman tribe	6	6		
35		<p>Permanent movement from one place to another</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p><u>Push Factor</u></p> Drought, Flood (natural calamities) Famine, food shortage war, popn pressure </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p><u>Pull Factor</u></p> Empty opportunities Better education Better medical facilities High standard of living </td> </tr> </table>	<p><u>Push Factor</u></p> Drought, Flood (natural calamities) Famine, food shortage war, popn pressure	<p><u>Pull Factor</u></p> Empty opportunities Better education Better medical facilities High standard of living	2x3	6
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36		1) Diminishing population 2) Subsistence level of economy 3. Low level technology 4- Pre agril technology - Eg: Kadar, Koraga	6	6		
37		<p><u>Participant observation</u></p> <p>total participant observation, quasi participant observation - King uncontrolled observation</p> <p><u>Merits</u>: objective, greater insight about the phenomenon,</p> <p><u>Demerits</u> :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> need more money and time chance of subjectivity due to attachment not possible to collect historical data. 	8	8		
38.		<p><u>Functionalism</u>: culture is the means to satisfy human needs</p> <p><u>Need theory</u></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Personal norms</p> <p>Material Appara</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Activities</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Function.</p> </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> 1- Primary Need 2- Instrumental needs 3- Integrative Need. </td> </tr> </table>	<p>Personal norms</p> <p>Material Appara</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Activities</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Function.</p>	1- Primary Need 2- Instrumental needs 3- Integrative Need.	8	8
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