

ANSWER KEYFirst YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2023PART-I/II/IIISUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY (HI)CODE NO: EY-4469VERSION: B80 SCORES2.30 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1.		b. Psychology	1	1
2.		Estate	1	1
3.		a. walter ong	1	1
4.		a. Triangulation	1	1
5.		c. representative of a population	1	1
6.		c. differences	1	1
7.		a. Evolutionary change	1	1
8.		Equality	1	1
9.		Smriti	1	1
10.		b. A.R. Desai	1	1
11.		coined by c. wright mills	1	
		relation between personal issues and social problems	1	2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
12.		Endogamy	1	2
		Exogamy	1	
13.		Socially acknowledged and approved Sexual union between two adult Individuals	2	2
14.		Social training, process where by the helpless infant gradually becomes a self-aware, life long process	2	2
15.		Any definition of culture	2	2
16.		(1) Performing rituals at death	1	2
		(2) not opening other people's letters	1	
17.		unbiased, neutral, based on facts alone	2	2
18.		The facts that society is structured, underlying regularities, or patterns, in how people behave and in the relationships they have with one another.	2	2
19.		It is a word for broad forms of insistent disagreement.	2	2
20.		conversion of a previously lower class neighbourhood into middle and upper class one	2	2

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21.		Air pollution, noise pollution or any relevant answer	1+1	2
22.		Positive state, Democratic state, mixed economy	1+1	2
23.		① Segmental division ② hierarchical division or any features of caste mentioned by G.S. Ghurye	1+1	2
24.		Quasi groups :- Passengers waiting at railway station  Primary group :- Family, village  Secondary group :- Government offices	1  2  1	4
25.		Based on residence :- ① Patri local ② Matri local  Based on authority :- ① Patriarchal ② Matriarchal	2  2	4
26.	(a)	Ghettoisation :- to any neighbourhood with a concentration of people of a particular religion, ethnicity etc..	2	4
	(b)	Gated communities :- urban localities sealed off from its surroundings by fences, walls, and gates with controlled entry and exist.	2	

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
27.		Shift from agriculture to industry, began in England, Spinning Jenny, innovations in technology, machines, origin of factories, social life changed, use of power and electricity	4	4
28.		<p>Louis Dumont:- Caste was important than village, village was a collection of people lived, people move village from one another but caste, religion follow them, merchant, settler, small little republics</p> <p>M.N. Brinivaj:- Rejected Louis Dumont's arguments, village was relevant social entity, village unifying force, village entity was very essential, village underwent considerable changes.</p>	2          2	4
29.		Explain industrialisation, colonialisation, and urbanisation - write urban problems	2+2 +2	6
30.		<p>Ethnocentrism:- one's own cultural values in evaluating the behaviour and beliefs of people from other cultures, our culture is superior to others</p> <p>Ex:- Minute on education by Lord Macaulay</p> <p>Cosmopolitanism:- opposite of ethnocentrism, values other culture, respects and accommodates different cultures ex:- English language</p>	3       3	6

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
31.	(a)	Alienation:- coined by Karl Marx, separation	2	6
	(b)	Mechanical solidarity:- unity of sameness, little specialisation, collective consciousness - coined by Emile Durkheim	2	
	(c)	organic solidarity:- unity of differences, interdependence, division of labour	2	
32.		Declaration of human rights - French Revolution 1789.	1	6
		Rational Thinking - Enlightenment	1	
		Division of labour in society - Emile Durkheim	1	
		Class struggle - Karl Marx	1	
		Ideal type - Emile Durkheim	1	
		Industrial revolution - England	1	
33.		A social group forms when two or more individuals contact and communicate directly or indirectly.	2	8
		Types :- ① quasi group		
		② primary group		
		③ secondary group	6	
		④ in group		
		⑤ out group		
		⑥ Reference group		
		⑦ peer group		

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34.		<p>Social Anthropology:- construct a genealogy of the community, learns language of the community, takes long time, objectivity, tribal communities</p> <p>Sociology:- Differences in context, does not necessarily involve living with the members of the community</p>	4 4	8
35.		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① Pollution</li> <li>② Global warming</li> <li>③ Resource depletion</li> <li>④ Genetically modified organisms</li> <li>⑤ Man made - nature made disasters or write any type of pollution</li> </ol>	8	8