

ANSWER KEYFIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION March 2023PART-~~II~~/III ✓SUBJECT: ANTHROPOLOGYCODE NO: FY-~~44~~ 446VERSION: B80 SCORES2 1/2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		culture trait		1
2		Enculturation		1
3		Ascribed status		1
4		site		1
5		socio-linguistic		1
6		Primary kin		1
7		Family		1
8		Blood groups		1
9		Non performing art		1
10		Polygamy		1
11		Human genetics		1
12		carbon-14		1
13		classical music		1
14		Noam chomski		1
15		Darwin		1
16		J.B Lamarck		1
17		Anthropology studies the biological origin, evolution, variations and social-cultural features of human beings	2	2
18		Anthropological Survey of India (ASI) KIRTADS	1 x 2	2
19		Visible aspects of culture - material culture eg:- house hold articles, vehicles Aspects of culture which are not visible - non material culture eg:- ideas, values, religion		2
20		Tool is an object especially designed and thoughtfully made by human, Bow and arrow Artifacts is an object that may or may not be modified through the working of human but bears a use mark, eg:- statue	2	2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
21		Communication based on modulation and variation of sounds- eg:- yawns, sighing, giggles		2
22		1- simple technology 2- Shift cultivation from one place to another 3- It is also known as slash and burn cultivation 4- It is named differently in different places.	1/2 x 4	2
23		Human became a food producer instead of food gatherer in Neolithic period. So Gordon Childe <del>has</del> termed this change as "Neolithic Revolution".	2	2
24		<u>State systems</u> : centralised Govt., Legislative, executive judiciary are the permanent institutions to govern the state <u>Stateless political system</u> : Unorganised, unwritten, oral transmission of tradition	1	2
25		<u>Day to day games</u> : - thalaparthukali, gottilethu, <u>occasional games</u> : poorakali, thiruvathiras, margavathali	2 x 2	4
26		Folk games are for entertainment and recreation. <u>Applied Anthropology</u> : Introduced by DG. Brinton Application of anthropological knowledge to solve human problems. <u>Action Anthropology</u> : Action anthropologist considers as their own problems and stick on that problems until they solved.	2 x 2	4
28		<u>Ethnography</u> : Holistic study of a culture by using participant observation. Primary data, First hand information	2 x 2	4
27		<u>Ethnology</u> : comparative study of different cultures, Based on ethnography Historical, Narrative, Secondary data <u>Ethnocentrism</u> : Judging other culture based on the norms and values of one's own culture <u>Cultural relativism</u> : Each culture must be judged based on its norms and values. Each culture has its own standard.	2 x 2	4

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29.		A person can marry within his own group is called Endogamy. Eg: caste	2x2	4
30		A person can marry outside his group is known as Exogamy: Eg:- Family		
		1-Based on customs and practices		
		2-Punishment is awarded in the form of fine,	1x6	6
		3-Communal feast etc.	4	
		4-Punishment given not only to the culprit but also the kinsmen.		
		5-Punishment is given based on oath and ordeal		
		6- single council for adjudication		
31		Rites of passage:- rites practiced when a change occurs in status from one life stage to another. eg:- birth, puberty, marriage.		4
		Rites of separation		
		Rite of transition		
		Rites of incorporation		
32		Social cultural Anthropology: studies about social cultural activities of human being	2	
		Familial Anthropology: study about human family, its origin, types and classification		6
		Political Anthropology: study about both state and stateless society	4	
		Economic Anthropology: Economic activities of the pre-literate society to the modern world.		
33		1-The brain is large in proportion to body size		
		2- prehensile hand		
		3- flexible forearm		
		4- Reduced canines		
		5- Erect posture		
		6- eyes are located forward on the skull.	6x1	6
34		Stratigraphic: It is based on superposition of layers. The layers on the bottom will be oldest and top will be the youngest.	3x2	6
		Seriation: This method is used among pottery material, it is based on size		

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35		<p>shape, surface and decoration.</p> <p><u>Pollen Analysis</u>: Pollen are male reproductive organ of plants. These are durable and last for a long period of time. By analyse the tree pollen one can find out the changes that took place in the flora pattern from one period to another.</p> <p><u>Kinesics</u>: Study of body language</p> <p>ⓐ <u>facial expressions</u>: <del>25000</del> Human beings can create more <sup>than</sup> 25000 expressions. many of these expressions have different meaning.</p> <p>ⓑ <u>Gestures</u>: It is a deliberate movement of any particular body part as a part of an expression.</p> <p>ⓒ <u>Posture</u>: It indicates how an individual stands in a particular situation.</p> <p>ⓓ <u>Bowing</u>: is a gesture of greeting</p> <p><u>Proxemics</u>: communication by using <sup>space</sup> time</p> <p><u>Chronemics</u>: communication by using time. It include punctuality, willingness to wait etc</p> <p><u>Haptics</u>: By using touch</p>	2	6															
36		<p>1) simple technology</p> <p>2) Nomadism</p> <p>3) Low popn density</p> <p>4- small size and self sufficient</p> <p>5- Division of labour is based on age and sex</p> <p>6- Absence of surplus and trade</p>	3	6															
37		<p>a)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Blood group</th> <th>Antigen</th> <th>Antibody</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>A</td> <td>b</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>B</td> <td>a</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AB</td> <td>A, B</td> <td>Nil</td> </tr> <tr> <td>O</td> <td>Nil</td> <td>a, b</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Blood group	Antigen	Antibody	A	A	b	B	B	a	AB	A, B	Nil	O	Nil	a, b	6x1	6
Blood group	Antigen	Antibody																	
A	A	b																	
B	B	a																	
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		4/5																	

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
		<p>(b)</p> <p>(c) Rh factor explanation</p>	4	8
		<p>Flow chart of Marriage</p> <p>(b) Explanation for different types</p>	2	8

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