

ANSWER KEY

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION ... June 2022

PART - I/II/III

SUBJECT: HISTORY

CODE NO: F.Y. 34

VERSION: A

80 SCORES

2 1/2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Flying Shuttle - John Kay Powerlooms - Edmund Cartwright Spinning Jenny - James Hargreaves Steam Engine - James Watt.	1 1 1 1	4.
2	i ii iii iv v vi	Ptolemy Calmecac Aztecs. Johannes Gutterberg Pierred Ailly Michelangelo.	1 1 1 1 1 1	6
3	•	First Opium War - 1839-42. Mathew Perry's arrival in Japan 1853 Long March in China - 1934-1935 Establishment of Peoples Republic of China - 1949.	1 1 1 1	4.
4.	a b c d e f	Rome Egypt Mecca Palestine. Mediterranean Sea. Red Sea. (Any four)	1 1 1 1 1 1	6

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5		<p>Script of Mesopotamia - Written on clay tablet - Wedged Shaped Signs - dried the clay tablet after writing - used for transaction - Separate tablet used for each transaction - Cuneiform writing in different languages. (Any two points.)</p>	2x1	2.
6		<p>Mari - Uruk - Ur - Babylon. (Any two)</p>	2x1	2.
7		<p>Monetary Reforms - Solidus the gold coin - Creation of Second Capital at Constantinople, Christianity as official language religion, Oil Press - Screw Press, Watermills, Glass factories. (Any two points)</p>	2x1	2.
8.		<p>A group of religious minded people in medieval Islam sought a deeper knowledge of God thought asceticism and mysticism - intense love for God - musical concerts - open to all - Pantheism - Rabi'a of Mizra. (Any two points)</p>	2x1	2.
9.		<p>Assembly of Mongol chieftains - Genghiskhan was proclaimed as Oceanic Khan or Universal Khan from this assembly - Distribution of booties and Pasture land - hunting, Postal System, laws, decisions related to family and nation. (Any two points)</p>	2x1	2.

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10		Yam - Connected distant areas of his empire - Fresh mounts and despatch riders were placed in outposts at regularly spaced distances - Nomads contributed a tenth of their herd-gubcur tax. (Any two Points)	2x1	2.
11		Term used to describe the economic, legal, political and social relationship existed in medieval Europe. Term derived from German word "Fend" means a piece of land - A kind of society developed in France, England and Italy respectively. (Any two Points)	2x1	2.
12		Donations - Large churches - built of stone - Centre of Pilgrimage Stained glass - Small towns were developed. (Any two Points)	2x1	2.
13		Started by Martin Luther - a Campaign against Catholic church - argued that a person did not need Priests to establish contact with God. (Any two Points)	2x1	2.
14		People lived on the islands of Bahamas and Greater Antilles - People liked negotiation than conflict - used Gold but did not attach value of Gold, Animists, Shamans, Polygamy, Hammocks. (Any Two Points)	2x1	2.

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15		The land between Euphrates and Tigris - north East green undulating Plains and mountain ranges - Clear Streams and wild flowers with enough rainfall - North Steppe - East tributaries of Tigris - Desert in South.	3x1	3.
16		War between European Christians and Muslims - Christians attempt to reconquer Jerusalem - impact - harsher attitude of muslim state towards christian subjects - greater influence of Italian mercantile communities in the trade between East and West - Outremer three - crusades.	3x1	3.
17		Copernicus - a contemporary of Martin Luther. He believed that Sun is the centre of universe and all other Planets including Earth rotates the Sun - this view was against christian beliefs - De revolutionibus Johannes Kepler - Galileo Galilei - Isaac Newton.	3x1	3.
18.		Expansion of European Settlement Purchasing land by paying less than they promised - Justified the land occupation by saying the natives did not deserve to occupy land as they did not use to the maximum -		

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		Criticised the tribes for being lazy - Cherokee tribe - Reservations	3x1	3.
19		Two different Views on the place of Origin of modern humans - Origin with multiple regions, regional Continuity. Origin with a Single Place that is in Africa - Replacement model.	4x1	4.
20		Senators - Knights / Equites - Respected middle class - Humiliores Slaves.	4x1	4.
21		Abu Bakar - Umar - Uthman - Ali	4x1	4.
22.		Army was Organised according to Decimal Units (10, 100, 1000, 10000) Divided old tribal groupings and distributed their members into new military Units - harsh Punishments to their tribes those who moving from one military units to other - military Contingents, required to serve under his four Sons, Captain of his army Units - noyan - Horse riding Skills - Siege engine.	4x1	4.
23		Developed in Mexico - Corn Cultivation - Surplus production - use of Surplus Production by rulers to invest in architecture and mathematics - developed Pictographic writing - Great builders.	4x1	4.

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24		Established in 1911 - Founder of modern China - His programme - Three Principles - Nationalism - Socialism - Democracy - Guomindang.	4x1	4.
25		Mesopotamian tablets with multiplication and division - Square and Square Square root tables - tables of Compound interest - Value of Square root - Calendar, division of year into 12 months according to the revolution of the moon around earth - division of month - day and hours - Occurrence of Lunar and Solar eclipses noted - records position of stars Stars.	5x1	5
26.		Poetry - Adab forms of expressions Ode (qasida) most popular poetic composition - Persian poets reinvented Arabic poetry and challenged cultural hegemony of Arabs - Classical poetry - Abu Nawas - Rudaki - Father of new Persian poetry - ghazal and rubai - Omar Khayyam - Shahnama of Ferdousi - Ibn Nadim's - The Catalogue - Kalila wa-Dimna - The Thousand and One Nights - Kitab al-Bukhala - Baladhuri and Tabari - Books on Geography and History.	5x1	5

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27.		Revival of the imperial Roman style - Classical. Michelangelo. Buonarroti - Sistine Chapel - The Pieta - Dome of St Peter's Church - Filippo Brunelleschi - Duomo of Florence.	5x1	5
28.		Traces of gold found in California - 1840's - Europeans hurried to America in the hope of making a quick fortune. Building railway lines - recruitment of Chinese workers - Expansion of industry and agriculture - Establishment of European colonies in America.	5x1	5
29		Primates Primates - 36 mya. a category of mammals - emerged in Asia and Africa - Hominoidea - a subgroup among Primates - apes about 24 mya Smaller brain than hominoids - 5.6 mya quadrupeds - flexible forelimbs - Hominoids - upright posture and bipedal locomotion - Evidence of African origin of hominoids - Australopithecus - Earliest tool maker - Homo - differences - Homo Habilis - Homo Erectus - Homo Sapiens. Fossils discovered sites 8x1 Omo in Ethiopia - Tanzania - Kenya, Java. etc.	8x1	8

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30		<p>First Order - Priests, Bole of Catholic Church. Eligibility to become a priest - women, serfs, and physically challenged - not allowed to become priest - Bishops - title - Ceremonies in the Church copied from feudal elite - monks - monastery - second order - Nobility - Manorial estate - The Knights - Third Order - peasants - Free peasants and serfs serfs.</p>	2x1	8
31		<p>Plenty of minerals available and used in industries - scarcity of usable iron - Solution - Contribution of Darby family - Henry Cort - John Wilkinson - First Iron bridge - evolution in metallurgical industry - Puddling Furnace - rolling mill - First English Canal - Worsley Canal - James Brindley - Canal mania - Steam locomotive - Stephenson - Rocket - Richard Trevithick and Puffing Devil - The Great Eastern Railway - The Bluecher - First Railway line - connected - Stockton and Darlington</p>	2x1	8.

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