

ANSWER KEY

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION <sup>JUNE</sup> ~~MARCH~~ 2022

PART-III/III

SUBJECT: ANTHROPOLOGY

CODE NO: FY 44

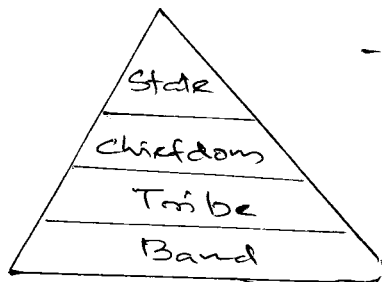
VERSION: A

80 SCORES

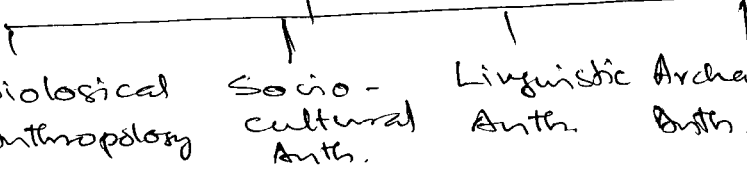
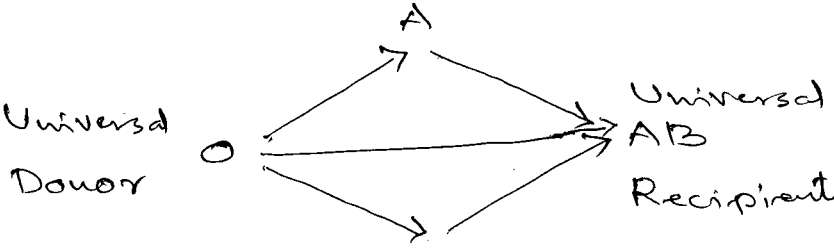
2 1/2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		culture trait	1	1
2		Kinesics	1	1
3		Ecological Anthropology	1	1
4		Endogamy	1	1
5		Enculturation	1	1
6		Monogamy	1	1
7		Haptics A B	1	1
8		Hundred Years of Anthropology - T.K. Penniman	1	1
9		Universal Grammar - Noam Chomsky	1	1
10		Origin of Species - Darwin	1	1
11		Lamarck	1	1
12		Legal Authority	1	1
13		Kula Exchange	1	1
14		Max Muller	1	1

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
15		Serology - Study of Blood group.	1	2
		Osteology - Study of Bones.	1	
16		Formulatory Period	$\frac{1}{2}$	2
		Convergent Period	$\frac{1}{2}$	
		Constructive Period	$\frac{1}{2}$	
		Critical Period.	$\frac{1}{2}$	
17		Ethnocentrism - One's own culture is superior to other		2
18		Material - Visible aspects of culture Es:- Bench, Desk, Book etc.	1	2
		Non Material - Invisible aspects of culture Es:- Belief, Custom etc	1	
19		Genotype - Blood Group.		2
		AA } - A	$\frac{1}{2}$	
		AO } - A		
		BB } - B	$\frac{1}{2}$	
		BO } - B		
		AB - AB	$\frac{1}{2}$	
		O - OO	$\frac{1}{2}$	
20		Artifact - An artifact is an object that may or may not be modified through the working of humans, but bears use mark.	2	2
21		Language influence Human thought	2	2
22		Primary kin - The persons directly related to the Ego	1	2
		Secondary kin - Any kin related to ego through Ego's primary kin	1	
23		Beliefs, Rituals, Symbols & myth,	$\frac{1}{2} \times 4$	2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
24		<p>Biological anthropology deals with the study of biological origin, evolution &amp; variation of human beings. ....</p> <p>Subdivisions like, Paleoanthropology, Primatology, Human Genetics, Forensic Anthropology .... etc; ..</p>	2	4
25		<p>Status - The position of an individual occupies in the society.</p> <p>Types - Ascribed Status. Es: Religion etc</p> <p>Achieved Status - Es. Doctor etc</p>	2	4
26		<p>- The law of use &amp; disuse with explanation.</p> <p>- Inheritance of acquired characters with explanation.</p>	2	4
27		<p>Absolute dating - Scientific &amp; establishes accurate &amp; precise date.</p> <p>- methods like, Dendrochronology, Radio carbon, Potassium-Argon, &amp; Thermoluminescence method with explanation.</p>	1	4
28		<p>Para language involves the communication based on the modulation and variations of sound.</p> <p>Es: Giggling, Groaning, Grasp, Yawns, Sighing etc.</p>	2	4
29		<p>- Diagram -</p>  <p>Development of Political System</p> <p>- Explanation.</p>	2	4

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
30		<p>Redistribution:- Collection of goods or labours by central point then distributed to members</p> <p>Types:- Administrative based - collection of goods by Govt. agencies.</p> <p>2. Potlatch based - Ritual display of wealth and distribution of goods among guests &amp; increasing of host's prestige.</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p>	<p>4</p>
31		<p>Meaning of culture like, Total way of life, it includes material &amp; non-material aspects..... etc</p> <p>Features like - Complex, created by humans, Satisfies human needs, Quality of adaptation, learned, diffused etc. ....</p>	<p>2</p> <p>4</p>	<p>6</p>
32		<p>Non-verbal communication through Gestures, Body language, Postures etc.</p> <p>Kinesics - Facial expression, Gesture, Postures, Bowing,</p> <p>Proxemics, Chronemics, Haptics</p> <p>- Explanation</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p>	<p>6</p>
33.		<p>Features of Primates like Brain is large, Prehensile hand, Developed fingers &amp; nails, Flexible forearm, opposable thumb. etc.</p>		
34.		<p>Nuclear family consists of a married man and woman with their offspring</p> <p>Composite family is an aggregation of two or more nuclear families</p> <p>Comparison &amp; Difference</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p>	<p>6</p>

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
35		<p>Kinship - Relationship between persons by blood or marriage.</p> <p>Types: Consanguineal kin - explanation : Affinal kinship - explanation</p>	<p>2 2 2</p>	<p>6</p>
36		<p>Folk arts include Performing &amp; Non performing Art</p> <p>Performing art include folk dances - Explanation - Ex:- Theyyam, Padayani etc</p> <p>Non Performing art:- Painting, sculptures, art, craft etc</p>	<p>2 2 2 2</p>	<p>6</p>
37		<p style="text-align: center;">Anthropology</p>  <p>Biological Anthropology   Socio-cultural Anth.   Linguistic Anth.   Archaeological Anth.</p> <p>Explanation any two branches</p>	<p>2 2 2+2</p>	<p>8</p>
38		<p>Explanation of Darwin theory following points overproduction → struggle for existence, Survival of the fittest, Variation, Natural Selection.</p>	<p>2 6</p>	<p>8</p>
39		<p>Explanation of ABO Blood group system. with Antigen, Antibody, Rh factor</p>  <p>Identified as B Universal donor - O blood group. Universal Recipient - AB Blood group.</p>	<p>2+2 2 2</p>	<p>8</p>