

ANSWER KEY

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY ^{IMPVT} EXAMINATION OCT 2022

PART-I/II/III

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGYCODE NO: FY 838VERSION: D.80 SCORES2.5 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1.		C. W. MILLS	1	1
2.		INEQUALITY	1	1
3.		ENDOGAMY	1	1
4.		ETHNOCENTRISM.	1	1
5.		COLLECTION OF SAMPLE.	1	1
6.		SPECIALISATION.	1	1
7.		EVOLUTION	1	1
8.		BHOPAL TRAGEDY	1	1
9.		CLASS STRUGGLE	1	1
10		Based on facts, Based on Origin, Based on Scientific and Systematic, Reflective and Questioning approach. any four points.	2	2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
11.		Status - position in Society. Role - Expected behaviours.	1 1	2 2
12.		Male is the head of the family. Property rights - Male Decision Making - Male. After Marriage lives in Male's home. Any two points.	2	2
13.		Look of his own work/perspective through the eyes of others. Look at herself/himself.	2	2
14.		Constructed forms, working patterns of Organisation/Social Structure is formed by Social/actions and relationships./ Systematic arrangements of parts.	2	2
15.		Web of Physiological and Biological Systems, Process of which humans are one element, Study of environment.	2	2
16.		Positive State. Democratic State Mixed economy	2	2


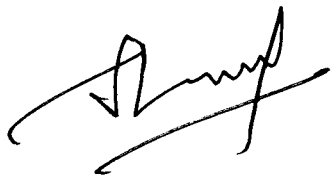

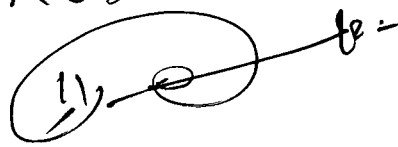


Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
17.		<p>Social control - Methods, techniques / proces by which behaviours of individuals or groups are regulated. Formal - Law, police etc. Informal - Smile, Laughter etc.</p>	3	3
18.		<p>Authority - Legitimate power eg - Police Officer. Dominant - works through power. Any other relevent points.</p>	3	3
19.		<p>1) Declining of ground water levels. 2) Fossil fuels. 3) Rivers are damaged. 4) Loss of top soil. 5) Loss of Biodiversity (Any three points.)</p>	3	3
20.		<p>Higher Castes - Indo Aryan racial traits. Lower Castes - Non-Aryan lower Castes - Original aboriginals of India.</p>	3	3
21.		<p>1) Darwin's ideas about organic evolution. 2) The Enlightenment 3) French Revolution. 4) Ideas of western thinkers. 5) Social Survey of Scientific Revolution.</p>	4	4

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
22.		<p>Merits</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Clear vision of the Subject to study. 2. Errors can be reduced. <p>Demerits.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Time Consuming. 2. One sided relationship. (Any other relevant) 	2 2	4
23.		<p>Division of Labour.</p> <p>Mechanical Solidarity - Organizational Solidarity.</p> <p>1) Similarity - Diversity/Differences.</p> <p>2. Self sufficient - Dependent</p> <p>3. Simple Division of Labour - Complex Division of Labour.</p>	1 1 1 1	4
24.		<p>History - Studies concrete details.</p> <p>Sociology - Abstract.</p> <p>History is the study of past.</p> <p>Sociologists more on contemporary or recent past.</p> <p>Historians today are equally involved in doing.</p> <p>Sociological Methods.</p> <p>Sociologists use historical information.</p>	5	5

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
25.		<p>Endogamy - Explanation.</p> <p>Exogamy - Explanation.</p>	<p>2½</p> <p>2½</p>	<p>5</p>
26.		<p>Cognitive, Normative, Material Explanation with examples.</p>	<p>5</p>	<p>5</p>
27.		<p>No.</p> <p>Competition is Universal.</p> <p>Expansion of trade.</p> <p>Division of Labour.</p> <p>Specialisation.</p> <p>Productivity.</p>	<p>1</p> <p>4</p>	<p>5</p>
28.		<p>Industrial Revolution - 18th century, Science and technology, Invention of machines, Cities and Towns become the dominant forms of human settlement. Changes in social life.</p>	<p>5</p>	<p>5</p>
29.		<p>a) 1. Set of Symbols.</p> <p>2. Rituals or ceremonies.</p> <p>3. Community of believers.</p> <p>b) Sociology studies Religion - asking questions, power, politics</p> <p>Any points relevant.</p>	<p>3</p> <p>3</p>	<p>6</p>

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
30		<p>Structured Interview.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Formal * Pre planned. * More reliable. <p>Unstructured Interview.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Informal. * No planning. * Less reliable <p>Any other relevant points.</p>	3 3	6.
31.		<p>Rural</p> <p>Small, Less diversity, Less mobility, Dominant groups, Slow changes. Any relevant points.</p>	6	6
32.		<p>Match the following.</p> <p>G. S. Ghurye - Sociological Bulletin (Anthropology)</p> <p>A. R. Desai - Welfare State.</p> <p>M. N. Srinivasan - Sanskritisation</p> <p>D. P. Mukherji - Living tradition.</p> <p>Caste - Endogamy.</p> <p>Herbert Risely - Anthropology.</p>	1 1 1 1 1 1	6

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
33.		Primary Group - Family. Secondary Group - political parties. In Group - 'we' group. Out Group - 'they' Group Peer Group - Same age Group. Reference Group - wish to be group. (try to immitate.)	8	8
34		Socialisation - Biological being into Social being. a) Main Agencies of Socialisation. (a) Family - Explanations. (b) School (c) peer Groups (d) Mass media (e) Religion, etc-	2 1 5	8
35.		1. Resource Depletion. 2. Pollution (three types) 3. Genetically modified organisms. 4. Global Warming. 5. Natural and Man-made Environmental Disasters. (Any Four)	2 2 2 2	8

1. AMBIKA. R. 
GOVT. HSS SOORANAD
KOLLAM (02022) 9497755486
2. Shrooja. A. S. 
MSM HSS. Chathmanaluru.
Kollam. 9447210666
3. Sudarsan. K. S. 
SNHSS, Poothadi, Wayanad
9495410865
4. NISHAD P.K. 
KPES HSS KAYAKKODI
9846822301
5. LISO. C. I. 
M.I. HSS For girls Pudukottai
9496325145
6. HARI KUMAR M.S. 
GHSS (08040) VARAVOOR, THRISSUR
9946633040