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ANSWER KEY

IMPROVEMENT October
FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION JUNE 2022

PART-I/II/III

SUBJECT: PSYCHOLOGYCODE NO: FY 33VERSION: C60 SCORES2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1.		a. Wilhelm Wundt	1	1
2.		b. Axons	1	1
3.		a. Ivan P Pavlov	1	1
4.		c. Retina	1	1
5.		b. Experimental method	1	1
6.		b. Drugs	1	1
7		a. Drive	1	1
8		b. Preparation		
		d. Incubation	1	1
		a. Illumination		
		c. Verification		
9.		a. Episodic	1	1

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
10		Any 4 methods - 1/2 mark each Personality traits Positive meaning Quality connections Being engaged Faith Positive interpretations	1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2	2
11		Strategies for improving memory	2	2
12		Any 2 lifespan perspective - 1 mark each Development is lifelong, various process of human development are interwoven, Development is multi-directional, Highly plastic, influenced by historical conditions, concern of a number of disciplines, An individual responds and acts on contexts	1 1	2
13		Process of adjusting to bright light after exposure to dim light	2	2

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Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
14		Any 2 - 1 mark each Pituitary, Thyroid, Adrenal, Pancreas, Gonads	1 1	2
15		A procedure in which individuals or subjects in psychological experiments were asked to describe in detail, their own mental processes or experiences.	2	2
16		Any 2 - 1 mark each Mental set, functional fixedness, Lack of motivation	1 1	2
17		1 mark each Structured or standardised Unstructured or non-standardised	1 1	2
18		Any stimulus or event, which increases the probability of the occurrence of a (desired) response.	2	2

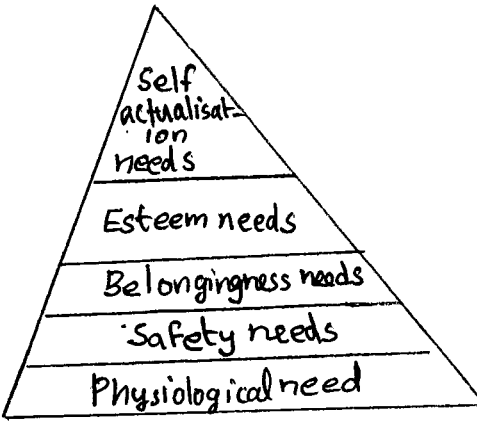
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Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
19		<p>Proactive - earlier learning interferes with the recall of subsequent learning.</p> <p>Retroactive - Difficulty in recalling earlier learning because of learning a new material.</p>	<p>1/2</p> <p>1/2</p>	3
20		<p>Explain any three approaches:</p> <p>Structuralism, functionalism, Gestalt psychology, Behaviourism, Psychoanalysis, Humanistic perspective, Cognitive perspective</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3
21		<p>Explain any 3 lobes:</p> <p>Frontal lobe, Parietal lobe, Temporal lobe, Occipital lobe</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3
22		<p>Explain any 3 goals:</p> <p>Description, Prediction, Explanation, Control, Application</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3

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Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
23		<p>Continuous reinforcement - A desired response is reinforced every time it occurs</p> <p>Partial reinforcement - Responses are sometimes reinforced, sometimes not</p>	<p>1 1/2</p> <p>1 1/2</p>	3
24		<p>Explain Any 3 principles :</p> <p>The principle of proximity, principle of similarity, principle of continuity, principle of smallness, principle of symmetry, principle of surroundness, principle of closure</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3
25		<p>Explain any 2 psychosocial motives</p> <p>Need for affiliation, Need for power, Need for achievement, curiosity and exploration</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3

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Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
26		 <p>Explanation</p>	2 2	4
27		<p>Explain any 4 strategies :-</p> <p>Become more aware and sensitive to be able to notice and respond to feelings, generate as many ideas, responses, solutions, suggestions on given task, brainstorming etc.</p>	1 1 1 1	4
28		<p>- Ivan. P. Pavlov</p> <p>- Experiment</p> <p>Explanation of terms like US, UR, CS, CR</p>	1 1 2	4

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Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
29		<p>Explain any 4 techniques</p> <p>Mnemonics using images like keyword method, Method of loci, Mnemonics using organisation like chunking, first letter technique</p> <p>Deep level processing, minimise interference, give yourself enough retrieval cues, PQRS T</p>	1 1 1 1	4
30		<p>Explain External factors : large, bright, movement etc.</p> <p>Internal factors</p> <p>a. Motivational factors</p> <p>b. Cognitive factors</p>	2 1 1	4
31		<p>Explain Naturalistic observation $\frac{1}{3}$</p> <p>Controlled observation</p> <p>Non Participant $\frac{1}{3}$ Participant observation</p>	2 2	4

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Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
32		Define socialisation Socialisation agents ; Explain-Parents, school, peer groups, media influences	2 4	6
33		Explain any 6 branches Cognitive psychology, Biological psy- chology, Neuropsychology, Developmental psychology, social psychology, cross- cultural and cultural psychology, Environmental psychology, health psychology, clinical and counselling psychology etc.		
34		Write about any 3 challenges of adolescence like, Physical Development Identity crisis Imaginary audience, Personal fable, Delinquency substance abuse, Eating disorders etc.	2 2 2	6