FIRST YEAR IMPROVEMENT / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION - OCTOBER 2022

PART-III BOTANY

| Qn. No. | Sub divi. | | | TOTAL SCORE: 30 | |
|------------|--------------|---|---|--------------------|----------------|
| | | | Answer key/Value points | Split Score | Total Score |
| ı | | Answer any 3 questions from 1 to 4. | | | |
| 1 | | Bryophytes | | 1 | |
| 2 | | (b) / Transpiration | | 1 | |
| 3 | | Stroma | | 1 | |
| 4 | | Pyruvic acid / Pyruvate | | 1 | |
| II | | Answer any 9 questio | ns from 5 to 17. | | |
| 5 | а | Ethylene | | 1 | |
| | b | potato, horizontal grow formation, promotes se respiration rate, respira elongation, promote ro | and bud dormancy, initiate germination, sprouting of th of seedlings, swelling of axis, apical hook nescence / abscission, fruit ripening, enhances story climatic, internode elongation, petiole of growth / root hair, induce flowering in mango, g in cucumber,Breaks seed dormancy (Any 1) | 1 | • |
| 6 | | Apoplast | | 1 | |
| | | Symplast | | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | a | Palisade paranchyma | | 1/2 | |
| | | Spongy paranchyma | | 1/2 | 2 |
| | b | Photosynthesis | | 1 | |
| 8 | a | The incomplete oxidation of glucose /pyruvic acid in the absence of oxygen or under anaerobic condition lactic acid | | 1 | 2 |
| | b | | | 1 | |
| | | Stages of Mitosis | Events | | |
| | | Prophase | Formation of mitotic chromosomes | 1/2 | |
| 9 | | Metaphase | Chromosomes are moved to spindle equator | 1/2 | 2 |
| | | Anaphase | Chromatids move to opposite poles | 1/2 | |
| | | Telophase | Formation of two daughter nuclei at each pole | 1/2 | |

| | а | a Mitochondria | | |
|-----|---|---|-----|---|
| 10 | b | A- Matrix | 1/2 | 2 |
| | U | B- Crista | 1/2 | |
| 11 | | Heart wood: The hard durable and dead region seen at the centre of trees /The region comprises dead elements with highly lignified walls / hard central or innermost layers of stem / It has deposition of organic compounds like tannins, resins etc./ It is dark brown in colour / it does not conduct water / it is resistant to the attack of micro organism and insects. (Any 1 point) | | 2 |
| | | Sap wood: The peripheral region of secondary xylem / light coloured secondary xylem / it is involved in the conduction of water and minerals (Any 1 point) | 1 | |
| 12 | a | Process of association or pairing of chromosomes | | 2 |
| 12 | b | zygotene | 1 | |
| | | Cyclic Photophosphorylation | | |
| | | (ii) / Spliting of water absent | 1/2 | |
| 13 | | (iv) / ATP alone is synthesized | 1/2 | |
| | | Non-Cyclic Photophosphorylation | | 2 |
| | | (i) / Spliting of water takes place | 1/2 | |
| | | (iii) / Both ATP and NADPH are synthesized | 1/2 | |
| 14 | | Endoplasmic reticulum / ER, Golgi complex, Lysosomes, Vacuoles | ½x4 | 2 |
| | a | Arrangement of veins and veinlets in the lamina of leaf | 1 | |
| 15 | b | Reticulate venation | 1/2 | 2 |
| | | Parallel venation | 1/2 | |
| 16_ | | A- Chlorophyceae | 1/2 | |
| | | B- Starch | 1/2 | 2 |
| | | C- Brown algae | 1/2 | 2 |
| | | D- Floridean Starch | 1/2 | |

| | | Coccus – spherical | 1/2 | |
|-----|--------|---|-----|-------------|
| | | Bacillus – rod-shaped | | 2 |
| 17 | | Vibrium – comma-shaped | | |
| | | Spirillum – spiral | 1/2 | |
| 111 | | Answer any 3 questions from 18 to 22. | | |
| | | Arrangement of ovules within the ovary | 1 | |
| | a b | A- Axile | 1/2 | 3 |
| 18 | | B- Parietal | 1/2 | |
| | | C- Marginal | 1/2 | |
| | | D- Basal | 1/2 | |
| | | The element must be absolutely necessary for normal growth and reproduction / In the absence of the element the plants do not complete their life cycle or set seeds | 1 | 3 |
| 19 | | The requirement of the element must be specific and not replaceable by another element / Deficiency of any one element cannot be met by supplying some other element. | 1 | |
| | | The element must be directly involved in the metabolism of the plant | 1 | |
| | a | Krebs' cycle / Citric acid cycle / Tricarboxylic acid cycle / TCA cycle | | |
| | b | A- Citric acid | 1/2 | |
| 20 | | B- Succinic acid | 1/2 | 3 |
| | | C- Malic acid | 1/2 | |
| | | D- Oxaloacetic acid | 1/2 | |
| 21 | a | Kranz anatomy | 1 | |
| | | Photorespiration is absent / greater productivity of biomass / they can tolerate higher temperature /they show responds to high light intensities (Any 2 points) | 1+1 | 3 |

| | a | Sigmoid growth curve / S-curve / Geometrical growth | curve 1 | | |
|----|---|---|----------|---|--|
| 22 | b | A- Exponential phase / log phase | 1 | 3 | |
| | | B- Stationary phase | 1 | | |
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