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ANSWER KEYIMPROVEMENT October
FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION JUNE 2022

PART-I/II/III

SUBJECT: ANTHROPOLOGYCODE NO: FY844VERSION: D80 SCORES2 1/2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Ethnography	1	1
2		Gasps	1	1
3		Bio-social science	1	1
4		Achieved status	1	1
5		- Belief in soul	1	1
6		- Domestication of animals	1	1
7		- Pre-wiring of brain	1	1
8		- Site study of fingerprint	1	1
9		Site	1	1
10		Hugo-Devries	1	1
11		composite family	1	1
12		culture trait.	1	1
13		Authority	1	1
14		microlith	1	1
15		ANSI (Anthropological survey of India) community development projects of Government and non governmental organisation (UNESCO, UNICEF, WHO, ILO), KIRTADS, KILA etc.	1 + 1	2
16		Anthropology studies biological as well as social/cultural factors of human being. Use general principles of biology & social	2	2

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17.		<p>Primary Group: Face to face relation, interaction with each other. eg: family, club etc</p> <p>Secondary Group: Based on profession, occupation etc. eg: Trade union, Political group etc.</p>	<p>1</p> <p>+</p> <p>1</p>	2
18.		<p>Material: Visible eg: dress, bench etc.</p> <p>Non material: Not visible eg: value, idea etc</p>	2	2
19.		Rh factor: 1940 Landsteiner and Weiner discovered in the blood of Rhesus monkey. It is a type of antigen.	2	2
20.		Neolithic period: Humans became food producers, settled life started, Invention of wheel, weaving industry, development of culture etc	2	2
21.		Para language: communication based on the modulation and variation of sound. eg: giggling, gasp, yawn etc	2	2
22.		<p>Levirate: woman is obliged to marry the brother of her deceased husband.</p> <p>Sororate: man is obliged to marry the sister of his deceased wife</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p>	2
23.		Animism: Belief in soul. - E.B. Tylor - primitive culture - Malayarayan	2	2
24.		<p>Tool: An object especially designed and thoughtfully made by human for a particular purpose. eg: bow, handaxe.</p> <p>Artefact: An object may or may not modified through human eg: statue.</p>	<p>2</p> <p>+</p> <p>2</p>	4

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
25.		Linguistic determinism: Language influence human thought. Sapir-whorf hypothesis. The way we think about the world	$\left. \begin{matrix} 2 \\ + \\ 1 \\ + \\ 1 \end{matrix} \right\}$	4
26.		Primitive law: customary law, oath, ordeal, single council, etc. modern law: written law, witness, constitution and law, different council like district court, high court etc	$\left. \begin{matrix} 2 \\ + \\ 2 \end{matrix} \right\}$	4
27.		Balanced reciprocity: Exchange of goods between two parties, reciprocate promptly in equal value. eg: Giving gift on birthday	$\left. \begin{matrix} 3 \\ + \\ 1 \end{matrix} \right\}$	4
28.		Action Anthropology: Sol Tax Solve social problems in a context of action. Stick on the problem until they are solved.	$\left. \begin{matrix} 1 \\ + \\ 3 \end{matrix} \right\}$	4
29.		<div style="text-align: center;"> Status <hr style="width: 100%; border: 0.5px solid black;"/> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>Ascribed status</p> <p>Sister, brother</p> <p>Daughter, son</p> <p>Male, Female</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>Achieved status</p> <p>Student</p> <p>doctor,</p> <p>friend</p> <p>politician</p> </div> </div> </div>	$\left. \begin{matrix} 2 \\ + \\ 2 \end{matrix} \right\}$	4
30		Lamarck: Jean Baptist de Lamarck Philosophie Zoologique 1809. The law of use and disuse Inheritance of acquired Character- Explanation.	$\left. \begin{matrix} 1 \\ + \\ 3 \end{matrix} \right\}$	4

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
31.		<p>Ethnocentrism: Attitude of judging other culture based on the norms and values. One's own culture is superior than others. eg: They are Primitive, Savage, barbarians.</p> <p>Cultural Relativism: Based on the idea that each culture must be understood in its own standards. No culture is inferior or superior. One is not better than others. Each culture must be judged on the basis of norms and values.</p>	<p>3 + 3</p>	6
32.		<p>Darwinism: Charles Robert Darwin. On the origin of Species - book. Over production, Struggle for Existence, Variation, Survival of the fittest, Natural selection, Any three principles. Explanation.</p>	<p>2 + + 2 + 2</p>	6
33.		<p>Kinesics: Study of body language.</p> <p>a) Facial expression -</p> <p>b) Gestures -</p> <p>c) posture -</p> <p>d) Bowing. Explanation.</p>	<p>1/2 1 1/2 1 1/2 1 1/2</p>	6

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
34		<p>Degrees of kinship.</p> <p>Primary kin: If a person is directly related to ego — Primary kin.</p> <p>Secondary kin: Any kin related to ego through ego's primary kin is his/her secondary kin.</p> <p>Tertiary kin. Any kin related to ego through ego's secondary kin is his/her tertiary kin</p>	<p>2</p> <p>+</p> <p>2</p> <p>+</p> <p>2</p>	6
35.		<p>Flowchart</p> <pre> marriage ↓ ┌───────────┴───────────┐ ↓ ↓ monogamy Polygamy ↓ ↓ ┌───┴───┐ ┌───┴───┐ serial Non-serial polyandry Polygynandry monogamy ↓ Fraternal Non-Fraternal ↓ ↓ Sororal Non-Sororal Polygyny polygyny </pre> <p>Explanation - Any two types</p>	<p>2</p> <p>+</p> <p>4</p>	6
36.		<p>Folk literature:</p> <p>Folksong, Folktales, myth, Legend, Riddles, Proverb, Anecdotes, Ballads</p> <p>Brief explanation</p>	6	6
37		<p>meaning, definition, Scope: Branch, Relevance, Explanation.</p>	<p>4</p> <p>+</p> <p>4</p>	8

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
38.		<p style="text-align: center;">Dating method</p> <pre> graph TD A[Dating method] --> B[Relative dating method] A --> C[Absolute dating method] B --> D["Stratigraphy, Fluorine analysis, Seriation, Pollen analysis"] C --> E["Dendrochronology, Radio-carbon, Potassium argon, Thermoluminescence method."] </pre> <p>Any three — Explanation</p>	<p>2 + 2+2+2</p>	8
39.		<p style="text-align: center;">Primates</p> <pre> graph TD A[Primates] --> B[Prosimii] A --> C[Anthropoidea] B --> D[Cebaloidea] B --> E[Cercapithecoidea] C --> F[Hominoidea] D --> G[Prosimidae] E --> H[Hylobatidae] F --> I[Hominoidea] G --> J[Arctipithecus] H --> K[Australopithecus] I --> L[Homo] J --> M[Homo Habilis] K --> N[Homo erectus] L --> O[Homo Sapiens] M --> P[Homo Sapiens Neanderthalensis] O --> Q[Homo Sapiens Sapiens] </pre> <p>Any six features of order primate.</p>	<p>2 + 6</p>	8